

BNP PARIBAS

A growth trajectory fueled by a powerful business model

September 2023



The bank for a changing world

Disclaimer

The figures included in this presentation are unaudited.

On 2 May 2023, BNP Paribas reported restated quarterly series for 2022 to reflect for each quarter: (i) the application of IFRS 5 relating to disposal groups of assets and liabilities held for sale, following the sale of Bank of the West on 1 February 2023; (ii) the application of IFRS 17 (Insurance Contracts) and the application of IFRS 9 for insurance entities, effective 1 January 2023; (iii) the application of IAS 29 (Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies) to Türkiye, effective 1 January 2022; and (iv) the internal transfers of activities and results at Global Markets and Commercial & Personal Banking in Belgium. The quarterly series for 2022 have been restated for these effects as if they had occurred on 1 January 2022. This presentation includes these quarterly series for 2022 as restated.

This presentation includes forward-looking statements based on current beliefs and expectations about future events. Forward-looking statements include financial projections and estimates and their underlying assumptions, statements regarding plans, objectives and expectations with respect to future events, operations, products and services, and statements regarding future performance and synergies. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to inherent risks, uncertainties and assumptions about BNP Paribas and its subsidiaries and investments, developments of BNP Paribas and its subsidiaries, banking industry trends, future capital expenditures and acquisitions, changes in economic conditions globally, or in BNP Paribas' principal local markets, the competitive market and regulatory factors. Those events are uncertain; their outcome may differ from current expectations which may in turn significantly affect expected results. Actual results may differ materially from those projected or implied in these forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statement contained in this presentation speaks as of the date of this presentation.

BNP Paribas undertakes no obligation to publicly revise or update any forward-looking statements in light of new information or future events. It should be recalled in this regard that the Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process is carried out each year by the European Central Bank, which can modify each year its capital adequacy ratio requirements for BNP Paribas.

The information contained in this presentation as it relates to parties other than BNP Paribas or derived from external sources has not been independently verified and no representation or warranty expressed or implied is made as to, and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of the information or opinions contained herein. Neither BNP Paribas nor its representatives shall have any liability whatsoever in negligence or otherwise for any loss however arising from any use of this presentation or its contents or otherwise arising in connection with this presentation or any other information or material discussed.

The sum of values contained in the tables and analyses may differ slightly from the total reported due to rounding. The alternative performance measures are defined in the press release published jointly with 2Q23 presentation.

Photo credits (cover page): onlyyougj; HBS; A B C; Adam (Adobe stock).



LEADING BANK IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

A powerful model forged through historical and strategic developments

BNP Paribas has a presence in 64 countries, with over 180,000 employees, of which more than 145,000 in Europe. The Group supports individuals, corporates & institutionals in the success of their developments and projects through a large coverage of their needs and a global connectivity.

BNP Paribas holds key positions in its three operating divisions: Corporate & Institutional Banking (CIB); Commercial, Personal Banking & Services (CPBS) encompassing banking networks & specialised financial services, and Investment & Protection Services (IPS).





A powerful business model with strong pillars

A client-centric model

The Group's long term approach is powered by its ability to build deep relationships and relies on strong risk management

An integrated model

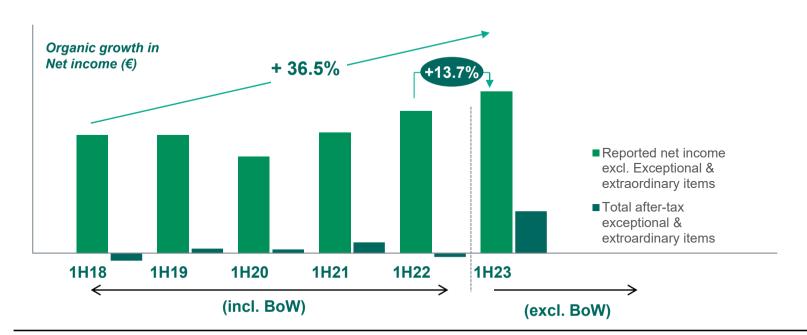
Through cooperation between all its businesses & its global connectivity, the Group provides complete coverage of client's needs & accompany them in their development

A diversified model

The Group is diversified by client segments, regions, sectors & businesses which ensures stronger earnings stability & opens growth opportunities

A model at scale

The Group's development and expansion is bolstered by digitalization and technologies enabling powerful execution at marginal costs



Strong organic growth offsetting the impact of the Bank of the West sale

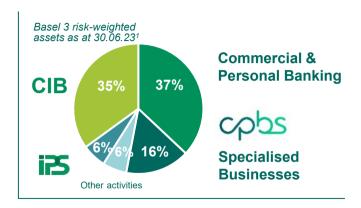
Multiple avenues to grow organically & through bolt-on sustained by the redeployment of €7.6bn



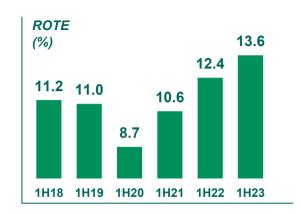
A balanced and diversified model that supports long-term performance

Disciplined growth and long-term vision

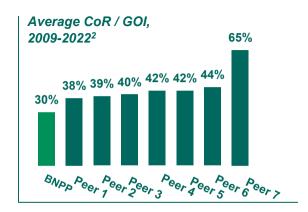
Capital allocation supporting the diversified and integrated model



Enhanced profitability



- Prudent risk profile



Gradual redeployment of capital released by the sale of Bank of the West supporting the growth trajectory

(~€7.6bn in CET1 released, ~+110 bps): +€3bn in additional revenues generated by 2025 (calculated on the basis of a 12% targeted ROTE by 2025 and a 60% C/I ratio)

1. CRD5; 2. Source: Releases of Eurozone banks: BBVA, Crédit Agricole SA, Deutsche Bank, Intesa SP, Santander, Société Générale, Unicredit



A diversified & integrated model performing in all environments

Leading platforms across businesses...

...strategically aligned to best serve clients & partners in a comprehensive way...

...creating bridges & opportunities which sustain growth & resilience

CIB

Corporate & Institutional Banking

3 strong businesses complementary & gaining market shares

Global Banking

Global Markets

Securities Services

Commercial & Personal Banking¹

Optimised & segmented client coverage with 85% of the revenues in the EZ

Midcaps & SMEs

Private Banking

Affluent /
Mass Market

Specialised Businesses

Leading & diversified positions serving clients & partners

Arval & Leasing Solutions

Personal Finance

New Digital Businesses² irs.

Investment & Protection Services

A continuum of solutions with leading positions

Insurance

Wealth Management

Asset Management & Real Estate³

Revenues well spread across businesses with different cycles & growth potential

1HZ3

33%

33%

22%

12%

1.Excluding Bank of the West including 2/3 of Private Banking in Commercial & Personal Banking in the Eurozone and Europe-Mediterranean; 2. Including Personal Investors; 3. Including Principal Investments; 4. in % of the revenues of the operating business lines



CIB: 3 strong businesses offering comprehensive solutions and gaining market shares

Continued, disciplined & above market revenue growth

Global Banking

- Coverage, advisory & sectors expertise
- All financings in partnership with Global Markets . transaction banking in cooperation with CPBS

Global Markets

- All markets needs covered in FICC and **Equities**
- Strong cooperation with Global Banking (Capital Markets) & Securities Services (collateral management, forex...)

Securities Services

- administration. activities fund custody, depositary bank, clearing & value-added services
- · All segments: buy-side and sell-side clients, multi-assets, global model & local networks

A diversified & resilient model

Flows & technological platforms

Transaction Banking. Securities Services, Prime. Derivatives Execution & Clearing

Advisory & solutions platforms Equity and credit structured products. Capital Markets &

Advisorv

(% of CIB revenues in 20221)

~60%l ~40%

A bridge between Corporates & Institutionals

Corporate clients



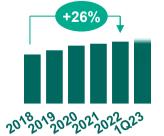
(% of coverage client revenues in 2016-221)

A level of activity sustained by a complete & at scale offering

> +19% in cross-selling revenues²

+34% in interregional revenues³

Disciplined and regular market share gains



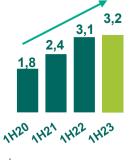
Top 3 in EMEA4

Global Banking (+19% vs. 2018) Global Markets (+28% vs. 2018)

Transaction banking (Revenues: +60% vs. 2018)

(Global market share as a %4)

Sustained performance driven by diversification & change of scale





15% **Global Markets:** 15%

> **Securities** Services: 3%

(Pre-tax Income in bn€)

(% of Operating divisions' GOI in 2Q23)

1. Source: Management data; 2. Cross selling revenues generated by clients (business groups as a CIB business line within another business line of CIB, CPBS or IPS estimated for 2022; 3. In multinational companies, estimated for 2022; 4. Source: CoalitionGreenwich 2020, 2021, Preliminary data 2022 Europe Large Corporate Banking and Europe Large Corporate Cash Management Studies



Commercial, Personal Banking & Services: a balanced model with strong franchises and leadership positions

Diversified European coverage

GOI of Eurozone Commercial & Personal Banking as a % of Group GOI in 2Q23¹



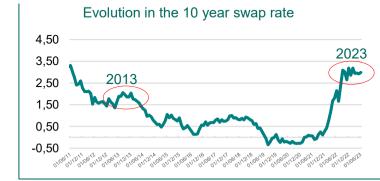




Increase in fees (39% of C&PB revenues⁵) sustained in particular by market share gains in payments and leadership in flow businesses (**#1 in cash management in Europe**, continuous market share gains: +6 pts increase in penetration rates since 2020¹)

Steady increase in net interest revenues (61% of C&PB revenues⁵, +7.4% vs. 1H22) sustained by the evolution of rates

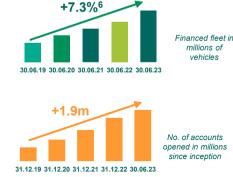
- → Gradual impact of swap rate trends on assets at fixed rates
- → Adapted sales & marketing policy (margins & volumes)
- → Evolution in the structure of deposits according to market specificities



Arval

- Strong growth in the fleet
- Very gradual effect of normalisation of used car prices at a high level

Nickel: a continued high pace of account openings and roll-out of the offering in Europe



CAGR

Personal Finance: smooth implementation of the geographical refocusing of activities & reorganisation of the operating model

1. Including 2/3 of Private Banking; 3. Source: CoalitionGreenwich Share Leader 2022; 3. Source: ranking based on AuM figures as reported by the main Eurozone banks; 4. At constant scope and exchange rates (excluding Bank of the West sold on 01.02.23);
5. In the Eurozone; 6. Increase in the fleet as at the end of the period in thousands of vehicles



Investment & Protection Services: platforms at the heart of the integrated model positioned to grow

A continuum of diversified and coherent solutions, with leading positions

An ambitious vision for 2025

Create the European player of reference in protection, savings and sustainable investments

Protection

Financial savings & investments

Real Estate

Insurance

A European leader with a product mix balanced in Savings & Protection

Wealth Management

A European leader with a global, comprehensive & integrated offering

Asset Management

A leading asset manager with clear leadership in ESG and solid investment performance **Real Estate Services**

A European leader integrated into the real-estate value chain

Platforms positioned to grow

Extend our commercial outperformance over time

AM: 6M23 net asset inflows / 2022 AuM¹

BNPP +7.2%

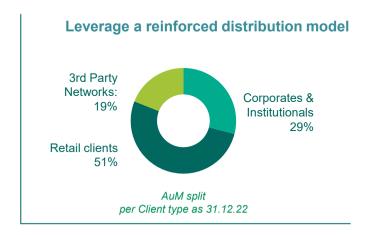
Peers: +0.3%

WM: AuM (31.03.23 vs. 31.03.22)²

BNPP +0.8% A

Average: -2.9%

Insurance: strong development & rollover of major partnerships and bolt-on acquisitions



Seize new growth opportunities

Targeted acquisitions & expansion in specific expertises

Extension of the product offering

Strong development & rollover of major partnerships and joint-ventures

Clear leadership in ESG: mobilisation & strengthening of capabitilies

Enhanced operating performance of platforms & next-level digitalisation

1. Source: Morningstar; Scope: funds domiciled in Europe, 6M23 vs. 2022 – Amundi (incl. CPR AM and Lyxor), Axa, Crédit Suisse, DWS (incl. Xtrackers), Natixis (incl. Ecofi), UBS (incl. LS AM); 2. Change in assets under management as reported by the main market participants, 1Q23 vs. 1Q22 – Bank of America, Citigroup, Deutsche Bank, Goldman Sachs, JP Morgan, Morgan Stanley, UBS



Robust operational performance and disciplined expansion at the heart of growth

2022–2025 objective:
Positive jaws effect each year >+2pts on average

A recurring cost-savings plan of €2.3bn

Recurring cost savings
(€bn)

~0.6
~0.6
~0.5

2022 2023 2024 2025 Cumulative target, 2025

- End of the ramp-up of the SRF: -€0.8bn in operating expenses between 2023 and 2024¹
- Industrialised platforms growing at marginal cost:
 positive jaws in 1H23² in line with GTS 2025 target

Solid levers supporting operational performance & growth at marginal cost in an inflationary context

Industrialised platforms & pooled resources

Development of specialised internal shared service centres (SSCs) and pooled technical platforms:

<u>2025 target:</u> 25% increase (5000 FTEs³) in resources in the main SSCs; 70% of this objective already reached

Simplified and automated processes: ~1,700 virtual assistants, additional potential of >1,000 virtual assistants by 2025

Premises & new uses

Optimisation of premises to address new ways of working and new uses

- Decrease in mutualisation ratio⁴ of more than 10 points since 2021 (2025 objective: <0.75)
- Further optimisation of premises
- Decrease in the # of branches: > 6% since 2021

Targeted reduction of own greenhouse gas emissions (-5% annually over the duration of the plan)

Cost discipline, particularly in external costs

Rigorous discipline in managing external spending in an inflationary environment

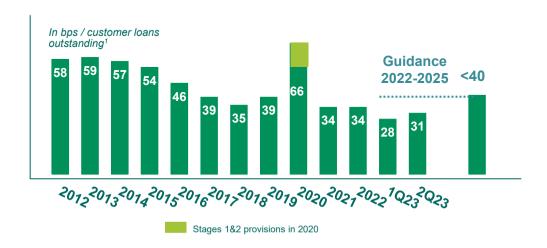
- Proactive management of external spending
- Voluntary actions on both demand and prices

1. Reminder: 1H23 contribution to the SRF: €1,002m, assumption of stabilisation of contributions similar to local banking taxes, estimated at €200m annually, beginning in 2024; 2. Excl. exceptional items (o/w extraordinary ones) and excl. net Income from discontinued activities (Bank of the West sold 01.02.23); 3. Including external assistants; 4. Mutualisation ratio illustrating the optimisation of premises with the introduction of the flex office: number of workstations < number of occupants



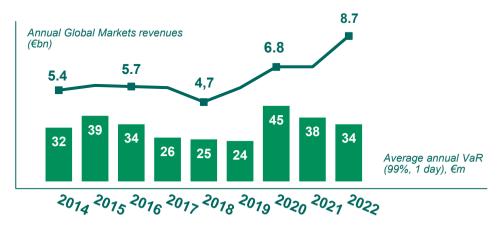
BNP Paribas: a long-term performance sustained by a prudent and diversified risk profile

Proactive and long-term management reflected in a low cost of risk

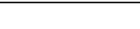


- Client knowledge based on long-term relationships and strong client franchise
- Selectivity at origination
- A risk culture at the heart of the development of the Groupe better resilience than peers to extreme shock

Prudent growth of market activities: stable VaR (a measure of market risk)

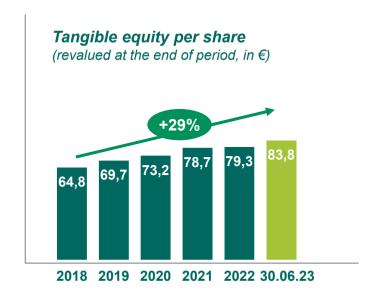


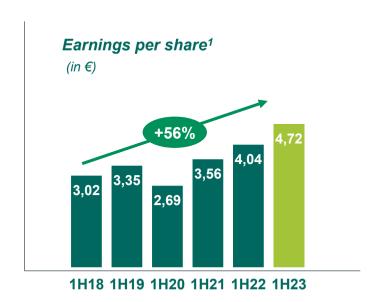
- Diversification and favourable positioning by sector and regions
- Proactive and anticipated adaptation of business portfolios (Italy, Personal Finance, sale of bank of the West...)
- **●** A better resilience than peers to extreme shock



1. Scope excluding Bank of the West since 1Q22

BNP Paribas: a unique value-creating model





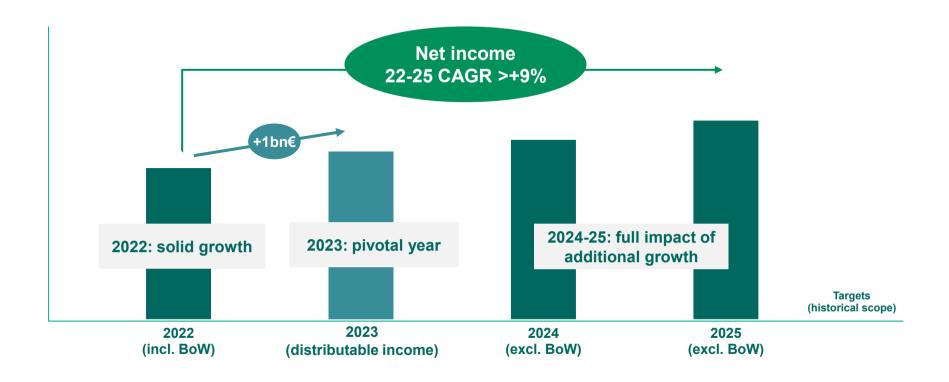


- Ordinary payout ratio of 60%²
- Steady growth in the dividend (minimum 50% of distributable income in cash) amplified by share buyback programmes
- €5bn share buyback programme (or ~7% of market capitalisation³) in 2023
 - → First €2.5bn tranche completed at the beginning of August 2023
 - > Second €2.5bn tranche (~3.5% of market capitalisation³) launched beginning of August 2023

1. Calculated on the basis of 2023 distributable income; 2. Applied to distributable income after TSSDI (undated super subordinated notes); 3. Market capitalisation as at 30.06.23 (source: Bloomberg)



2023: a growth trajectory in line with Growth, Technology & Sustainability 2025 targets1



Strong and steady growth in EPS² sustained by the execution of share buybacks each year³

- 1H23 EPS²: +16.8% vs. 1H22
- GTS 2025 target : CAGR 22-25 >+12%

1. Targets based on reported 2022 results (IFRS 4 incl. Bank of the West) and distributable income in 2023; 2. Earnings per share calculated on the basis of distributable income in 2023; 3. Upon customary condition precedents, including ECB authorisations

Technology at the heart of the GTS 2025 plan

Disciplined investments at the service of technological performance

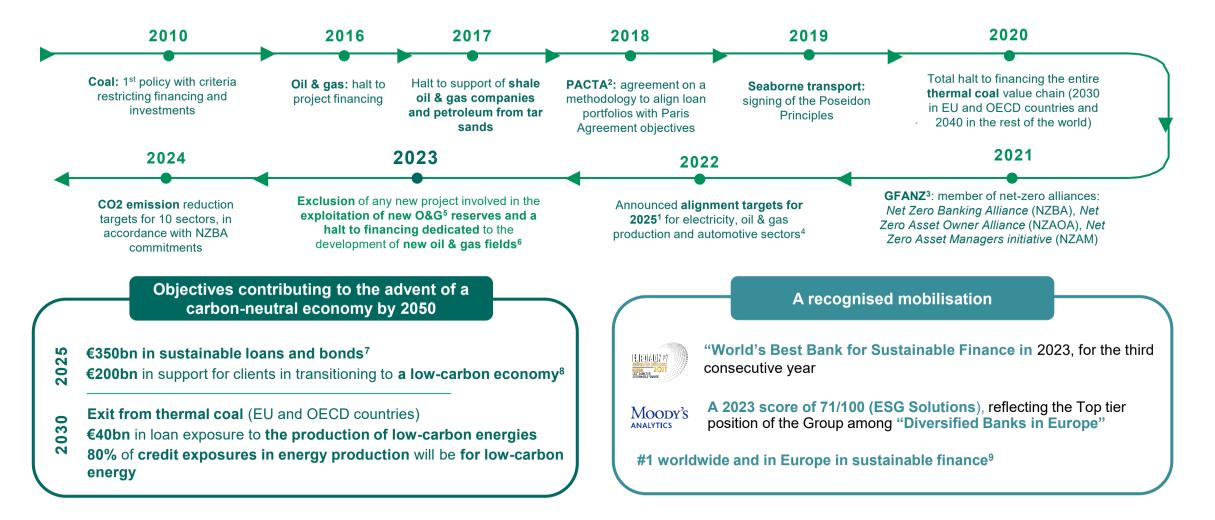
~100 use cases identified for a generative Al + than 700 use cases experiment with an **LLM**¹ on a secured platform in production, in line Artificial intelligence 2025 annual value-creation target: >+€500m with the doubling target (impacts on revenues, costs or cost of risk) 46% IT marketplace: +280 available IT products. of APIs exposed **APIs & IT Marketplace** ~800k visits in 1H23 (+73% vs.1H22) externally transactions/month² 2025 target: >60% 42% of applications Cloud ~14,500 certifications obtained by employees use the cloud Al profiles: 1st European bank and 6th worldwide hiring company in the banking industry³ +200 partnerships **Attractiveness** IT profiles: most attractive bank and with start-ups 10th-most attractive company for

1. Large Language Model, an artificial intelligence technology; 2. On the Group's API platforms; 3. Source: "The Evident AI Talent Report"— Evident Insights, June 2023 rankings of the global financial sector;
4. Source: "EXCLUSIVE: Here are the companies that students dream about the most in 2023" –Start, Les Echos, ranking in France



engineering students in France⁴

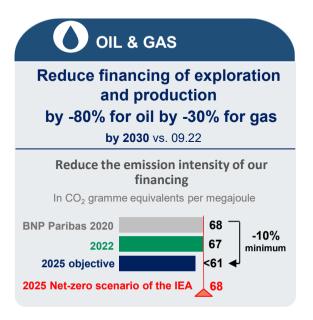
A clear ambition for the advent of a carbon-neutral economy by 2050¹

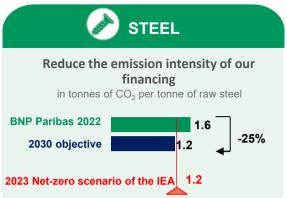


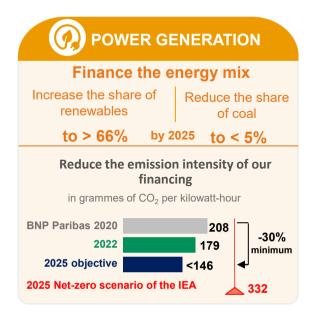
^{1.} See the Group Climate Report released in May 2023; 2. Paris Agreement Capital Transition Assessment; 3. Glasgow Financial Alliance for Net Zero; 4. Exploration, production, refining; 5. Oil & gas; 6. Regardless of the means of financing or project financing, Reserve Based Lending (RBL), Floating Production Storage and Offloading (FPSO); 7. Amount of sustainable loans related to environmental or social issues granted by BNP Paribas to its clients and 2022-2025 cumulative amount of all types of sustainable bonds (total amount divided by the number of bookrunners); 8. Green loans, green bonds, and all financing supporting low-carbon technologies, such as renewable energies, green hydrogen, etc; 9. Source: Dealogic - All ESG Fixed Income, Global & EMEA ESG Bonds and Loans, bookrunner in volume 1H23

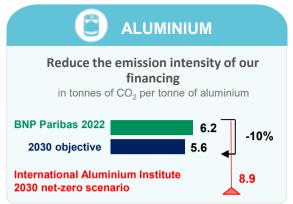


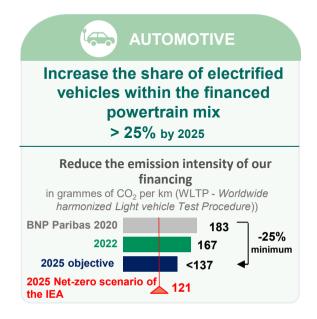
Strong commitments on the basis of the International Energy Agency's "Net Zero by 2050" scenario for the sectors with the highest emissions¹

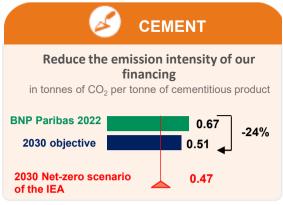












1. For details and definitions, see the Group Climate Report of May 2023



1H23 intrinsic results confirmed the strength of BNP Paribas' business model and its growth trajectory

Strong revenue growth supported by the strength of the diversified model: +4.1% vs. 1H22¹

Good containment of operating expenses: +1.4% vs. 1H22¹

Cost of risk at a low level on the back of a prudent risk profile: 30 bps in 1H23

Strong increase in distributable net income (+16.4% vs. 1H22) and EPS (+16.4% vs. 1H22)²

2nd €2.5bn tranche of the share buyback programme launched in August (~3.5% of the Market Cap.)

Positive jaws effect in 1H23¹

in line with GTS 2025 target: average positive jaws effect > 2 pts

Cost of risk well below 40 bps

(GTS 2025 guidance)

Confirmation of the growth targets

2023 distributable income >€1bn above 2022 Net Income

GTS 2025 target : CAGR 22-25 >+9%

2023 $\ensuremath{\textbf{EPS}^2}$ growth target higher than the plan objective

GTS 2025 target : CAGR 22-25 >+12%

A distinctive & high performing model growing faster than the underlying economy

Multiple avenues to grow organically & through bolt-on sustained by the redeployment of €7.6bn

A strong value-creating model

1.. Excl. exceptional items (o/w extraordinary ones and excl. discontinued activities (Bank of the West sold 01.02.23) according to IFRS 5 norm; 2. Earnings per share calculated on the basis of 1H23 distributable net income

