

#### **BNP Paribas**

# The Strength of the Integrated Business Model of a Eurozone Leader

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#### Disclaimer

Figures included in this presentation are unaudited. On 24 March 2015, BNP Paribas issued a restatement of its quarterly results for 2014 reflecting, in particular, the new organization of the Bank's operating divisions as well as the adoption of the accounting standards IFRIC 21. This presentation is based on the published or the restated 2014 data as appropriate.

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#### Overview

Progressive recovery of the Eurozone economy

**Good operating performance in 1Q15** 

Strong solvency and capital generation capacity

### **Progressive Recovery of the Eurozone Economy**

Good Operating Performance in 1Q15

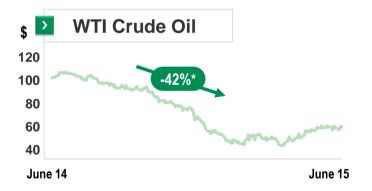
Strong Solvency and Capital Generation Capacity

**Appendix** 

#### Eurozone Economic Outlook

- Positive macro factors for the EU economy in 2015
  - Depreciation of the Euro vs. USD benefitting exporting European corporates
  - Drop in oil price should translate into higher disposable income for households and lower charges for corporates (IMF estimated benefit: ~+0.5% GDP)
- Non-conventional measures by the ECB to re-launch economic growth
  - TLTRO: massive additional liquidity favouring credit development in the Eurozone
  - Quantitative Easing started on 9 March 2015
  - Resulting in prolonged very low interest rates which will be favourable for investments
- The "Juncker Plan": a €315bn investment plan
  - Allocated to long-term investments & SMEs/Mid-caps



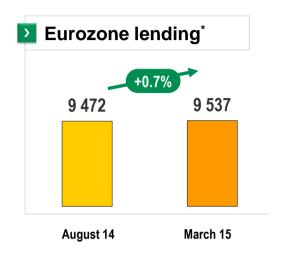


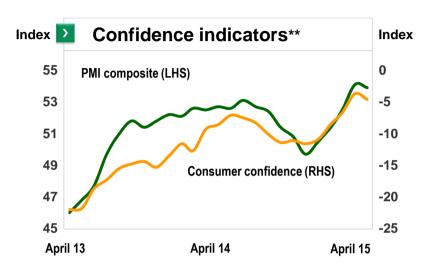


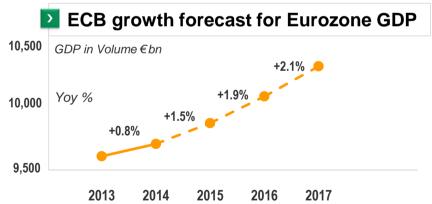
A favourable combination of positive factors to support economic recovery in Europe

\* As at 1 June 2015

#### **Eurozone Macroeconomic Indicators**











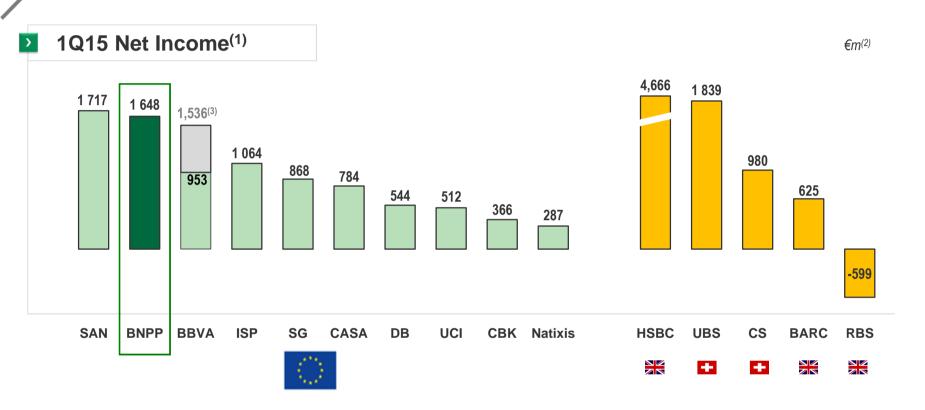
### Progressive Recovery of the Eurozone Economy

#### **Good Operating Performance in 1Q15**

Strong Solvency and Capital Generation Capacity

**Appendix** 

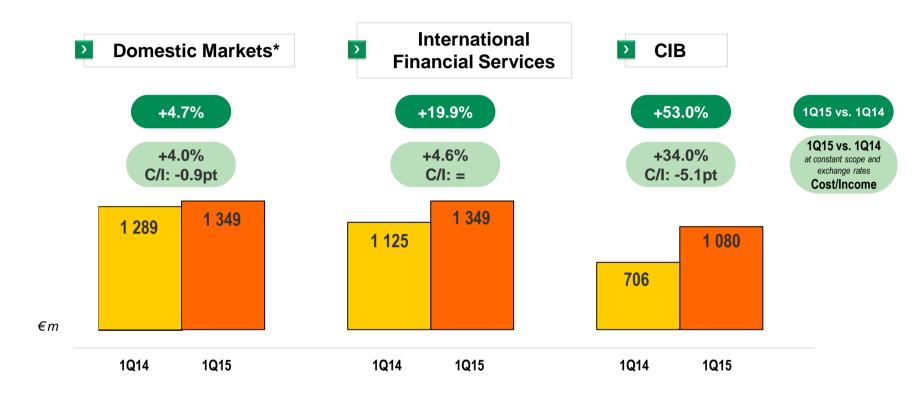
# 1Q15 - Strong Underlying Profitability



- Return on Equity excluding one-off items: 9.6% (but including the first contribution to the SRF)
- Good profit-generation capacity and best-in class returns



### 1Q15 - Gross Operating Income



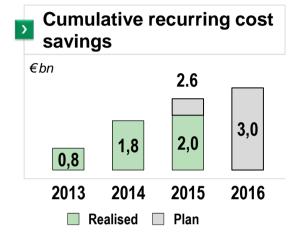


#### **GOI** growth and positive jaws effect in all the operating divisions



# Simple & Efficient

- Continued the momentum throughout the entire Group
  - 1,357 programmes identified including 2,627 projects of which 98% are already under way
  - 46% of projects initiated since 2013 already completed
- Cost savings: €2,021m since the launch of the plan
  - €3.0bn target per year from 2016
  - €261m booked in 1Q15
- Transformation costs: €110m in 1Q15
  - Reminder: €620m target in 2015
  - No more transformation costs in 2016







#### Cost savings achieved in line with the plan



Progressive Recovery of the Eurozone Economy

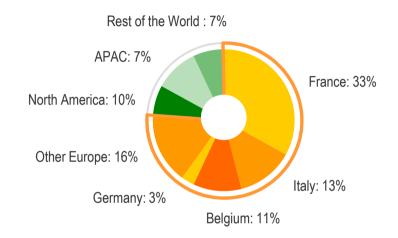
Good Operating Performance in 1Q15

**Strong Solvency and Capital Generation Capacity** 

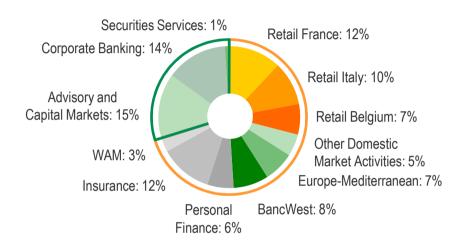
**Appendix** 

# An Integrated Business Model Resulting in Strong Diversification (1/2)





#### 2014 Allocated equity\* by business



- A balanced business model: a clear competitive advantage in terms of revenues and risk diversification
  - Mostly in wealthy markets (>85%)
  - Revenues well spread among countries and businesses with different cycles
  - No single business line weighing more than 15% of allocated equity



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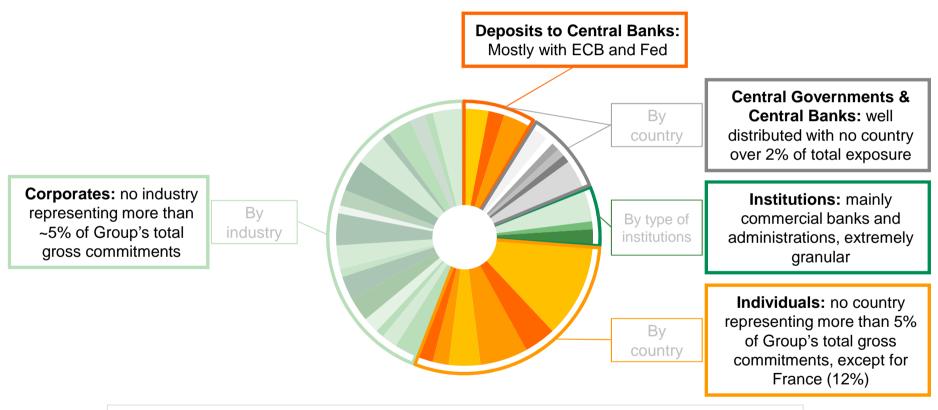
#### A well balanced business model

\* Operating divisions



# An Integrated Business Model Resulting in Strong Diversification (2/2)

Group's total Commitments on- and off-balance sheet by industry/country 2014\*

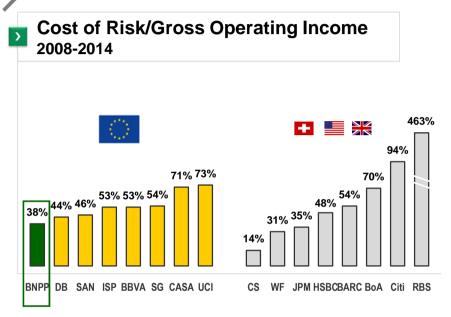




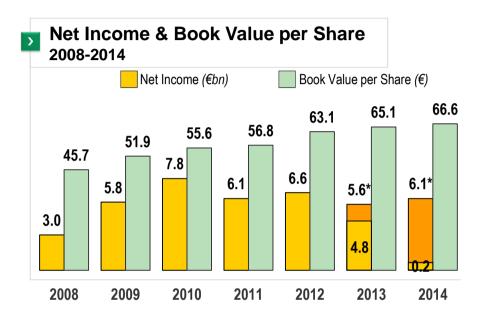
Strong risks diversification of our commitments



# Leading to Recurrent Profitability and Value Creation Through the Cycle



- Low risk appetite and strong diversification lead to low cost of risk
- One of the lowest CoR/GOI through the cycle



- Recurrent value creation and good resilience of net income through the cycle
  - Thanks to diversification
  - Capacity to withstand local crisis and external shocks



#### Low risk and limited volatility of earnings **Diversification => lower risk profile**

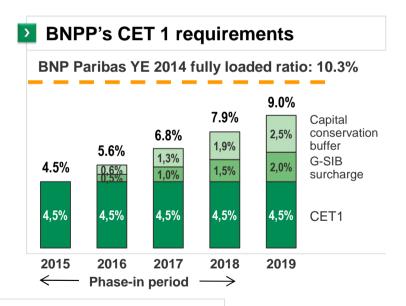


# Capital Adequacy

- A risk-based approach by ECB as witnessed by its public statements and Comprehensive Assessment
- AQR and Stress test confirmed Group's asset quality and its capacity to withstand a very adverse scenario
- AQR impact on CET1 ratio

  in bp
  BNPP

  -4 -7 -15 -18 -19 -21 -22 -25 -29 -29 -40 -55 -58
- Group CET1 largely above regulatory requirements
- Tier 1 and Tier 2 instruments
  - Tier 1: resume issuance (€1bn to €2bn each year until 01.01.2019)
  - Tier 2: €2bn to € 3bn each year until 01.01.2019
  - Depending on opportunities and market conditions





#### **CET1** well above applicable requirements



# Banking Union Strengthens the Eurozone Banking Sector

#### **Banking Union** 3 Pillars

#### **Single Supervisory** Mechanism (SSM)

- · ECB in charge of the supervision of 130 Eurozone banks since Nov 2014
- Comprehensive Assessment successfully completed

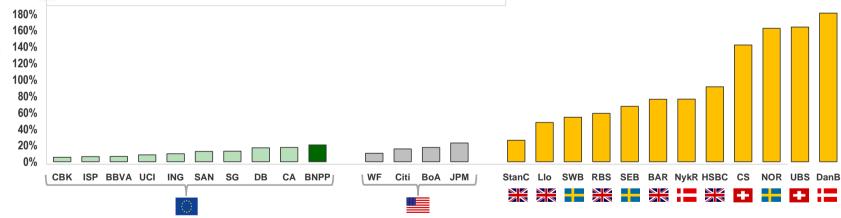
#### **Single Resolution** Mechanism (SRM)

- Voted in April 2014
- · Single Resolution Board operational
- · Single Resolution Fund (banks' contributions starting in 2015)

#### **Deposit Guarantee Scheme** (DGS)

- Voted in April 2014
- To be transposed by July 2015
- Harmonisation of rules governing national DGS





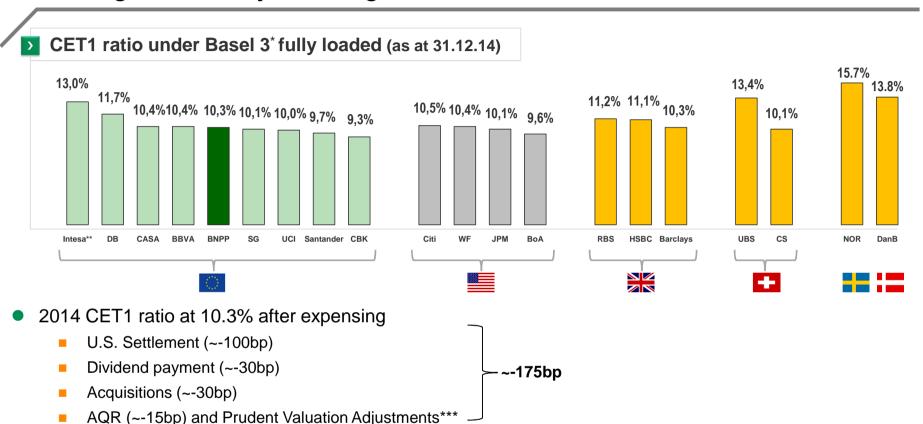


Banking Union: relative size of BNPP to relevant GDP smaller than non-Eurozone peers



\* As at 31.12.14, IFRS estimates for US banks; based on the economic area under the jurisdiction of the Banking Regulator, i.e. Eurozone GDP for banks supervised by the SSM

# Strong Solvency Management



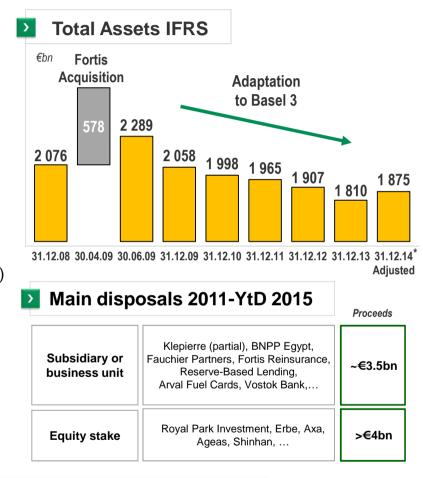
- Dividend maintained at previous year's level: 1.50€ per share (€1.9bn) despite €157m net income in 2014
- Strong capital generation capacity: organic generation only, no dilution for shareholders





# Solid Track Record in Adjusting the Group

- Proactive capital management policy
  - Early and proactive compliance with Basel 3 new ratios
- Disciplined balance sheet management
  - Fortis acquisition: rapid adaptation of the new Group to the post crisis environment
- Proven capacity to adapt activities and assets
  - Deleveraging accelerated in 2011/2012 to swiftly adapt to Basel 3 fully loaded
  - Run-down of several activities as of 2011 (-€50bn of assets in CIB deleveraging, €8.5bn in non core leasing...)
  - Disposal of several subsidiaries or business units (~€3.5bn since 2011\*\*)
  - Opportunistic sale of equity stakes (>€4bn since 2011)
- Disposal of 7% of Klépierre-Corio in May 2015
  - Net positive impact of 5bp on CET1 ratio
  - Retaining a 6.5% stake





#### Proven capacity to adapt the balance sheet

\* Adjusted for FX and impact of rates on derivatives, AFS and TLTRO; \*\*Including the disposal of 7% of Klépierre in May 2015



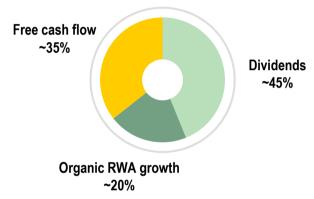
# Proactive and Flexible Capital Management

- Strong capital generation capacity in 2015-2016
  - ~100bp per annum (before dividend distribution)\*
- Pay-out ratio of 45%
  - Implied dividend yield based on current share price\*\*: 4.1% in 2015 and 4.8% in 2016
- Available free cash flow: ~35bp per annum
  - After devoting 20bp to organic growth
  - Provides capital flexibility (bolt-ons, buy backs,...)
- Dynamic management of the balance sheet
  - Strong track-record in swiftly executing disposals and adapting balance sheet if/when necessary



#### Capital management: considerable room to manoeuvre Focus on delivering 45% dividend pay-out







#### Conclusion



#### A European leader well positioned to benefit from EU economic recovery

**Strong operating performance in 1Q15** 

Proven organic capital generation capacity

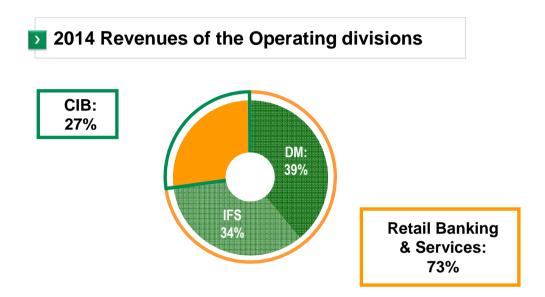
Progressive Recovery of the Eurozone Economy

Good Operating Performance in 1Q15

Strong Solvency and Capital Generation Capacity

# **Appendix**

# New Organisation of the Operating Divisions



- Following the tie-up of Securities Services and CIB, the organisation of the Group's operating divisions now centres on:
  - Retail Banking & Services, covering Domestic Markets (DM, unchanged) and a new entity, International Financial Services (IFS)
  - CIB, now Corporate & Institutional Banking including Securities Services



#### Straightforward business structure with ~3/4 Retail activities



# An Integrated Business Model based on Strong Client Franchises, Cross-selling and Risk Diversification





# Significant Cross-selling at the Core of the Model

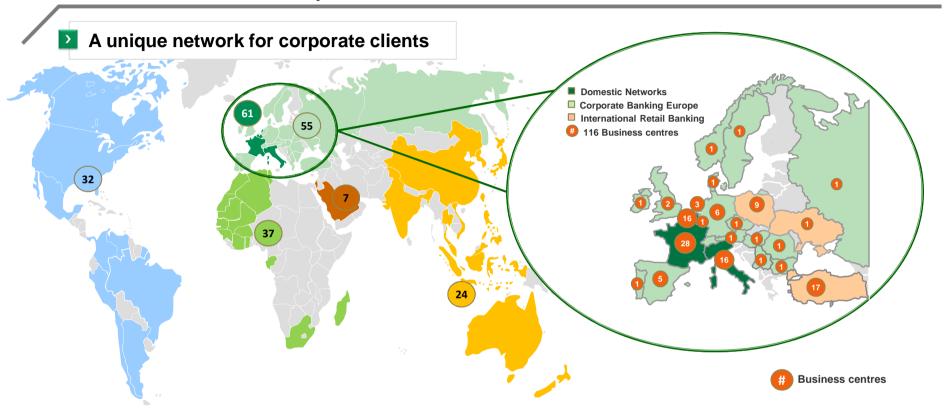
	Main cross-selling revenues (2014)*	Contribution to revenues
DM clients	<ul> <li>✓ Insurance: ~€1.3bn</li> <li>✓ Wealth Management: ~€1.5bn**</li> <li>✓ Asset Management: ~€0.7bn</li> <li>✓ CIB &amp; Specialised businesses: ~€0.8bn</li> </ul>	~€4.3bn
IFS clients	✓ Insurance: ~€0.7bn ✓ CIB & other businesses: ~€0.4bn	~€1.1bn
CIB clients	✓ Retail: ~€1.1bn ✓ Securities Services & Asset management: ~€1.1bn	~€2.2bn



#### >€7.5bn of cross-selling revenues generated at Group level



### One Bank for Corporates



- One Bank for Corporates: a network of 216 business centres, o/w 116 in Europe
- A presence in 75 countries
- Cash management: #1<sup>(1)</sup> position strengthened in Europe

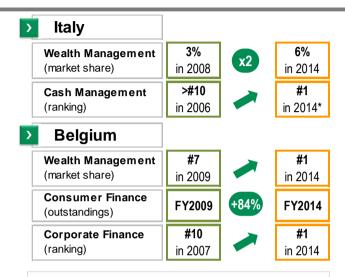


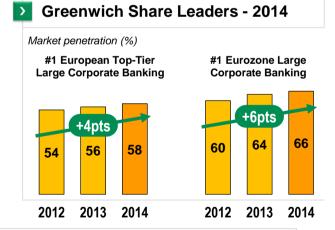
(1) Source: Greenwich



# Broad Product Offering Allowing Market Share Gains

- Cross-selling leading to improved market positions
  - Strong development following BNL's acquisition in 2006 and Fortis' in 2009
- Roll out of the model in International Retail Banking
  - BancWest's Wealth Management AuM: +68%\*\* vs. 2012
  - TEB's Wealth Management AuM: +72%\*\* vs. 2012
- One Bank for Corporates: success confirmed with improved market penetration in 2014
  - #1 European Corporate Banking and #1 Eurozone Corporate Banking\*
  - #1 European Cash Management and #1 European Trade Finance\*\*
  - Improvements also as a leader in several quality ratings







Successful cross-selling leading to stronger market positions



# Economies of Scale at the Core of the Model Significant Contribution to the Simple & Efficient Plan

 Sharing of IT, operations, functions and procurement generating €0.7bn recurrent savings out of the targeted €3bn Simple & Efficient plan

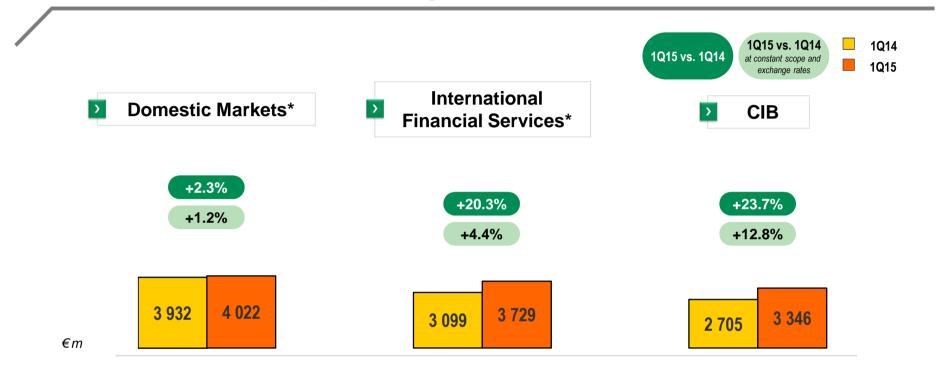
	Representative examples	Contribution to 2016 S&E Savings
ΙΤ	<ul> <li>Sourcing</li> <li>Data Centre / IT productions Systems consolidation</li> <li>Software optimisation</li> </ul>	~€320m
Operations/ Functions	<ul> <li>Shared platforms and applications</li> <li>Cross business premises policy</li> <li>Regrouping of Functions for all businesses per country</li> </ul>	~€210m
Procurement	<ul><li>Massification, Group norms and standards</li><li>Bargaining power</li></ul>	~€170m
<ul><li>Also leads to (private cloud</li></ul>	~€700m	



~25% of the total S&E plan linked to sharing



### Revenues of the Operating Divisions - 1Q15



Impact of acquisitions made in 2014 and significant foreign exchange effect





# Operating Expenses of the Operating Divisions - 1Q15



- Impact of acquisitions made in 2014 and significant foreign exchange effect
- Positive jaws effect in all the operating divisions\*\*

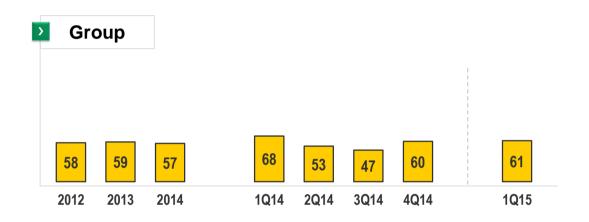


#### **Effects of Simple & Efficient** Rise in regulatory costs and continued business development plans

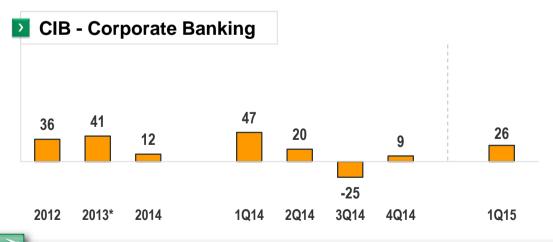


# Cost of Risk by Business Unit - 1Q15 (1/3)

Net provisions/Customer loans (in annualised bp)



- Cost of risk: €1,044m
  - +€32m vs. 4Q14
  - -€40m vs. 1Q14
- Cost of risk stable overall

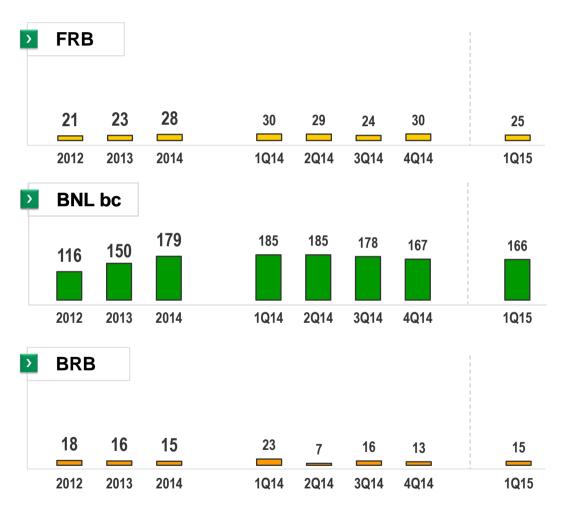


- Cost of risk: €74m
  - +€48m vs. 4Q14
  - -€48m vs. 1Q14
- Low cost of risk

\* Restated

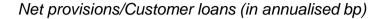
# Cost of Risk by Business Unit - 1Q15 (2/3)

Net provisions/Customer loans (in annualised bp)



- Cost of risk: €89m
  - -€17m vs. 4Q14
  - -€19m vs. 1Q14
- Cost of risk still low
- Cost of risk: €321m
  - -€1m vs. 4Q14
  - -€43m vs. 1Q14
- Moderate decrease in the cost of risk this quarter
- Cost of risk: €33m
  - +€5m vs. 4Q14
  - -€19m vs. 1Q14
- Cost of risk still low

# Cost of Risk by Business Unit - 1Q15 (3/3)

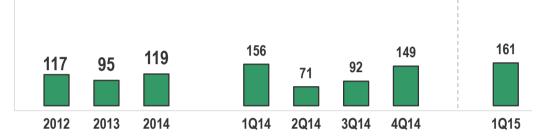


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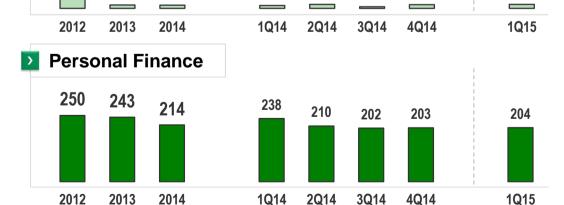
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- Cost of risk: €151m
  - +€15m vs. 4Q14
  - +€45m vs. 1Q14
- Rise in the cost of risk this quarter





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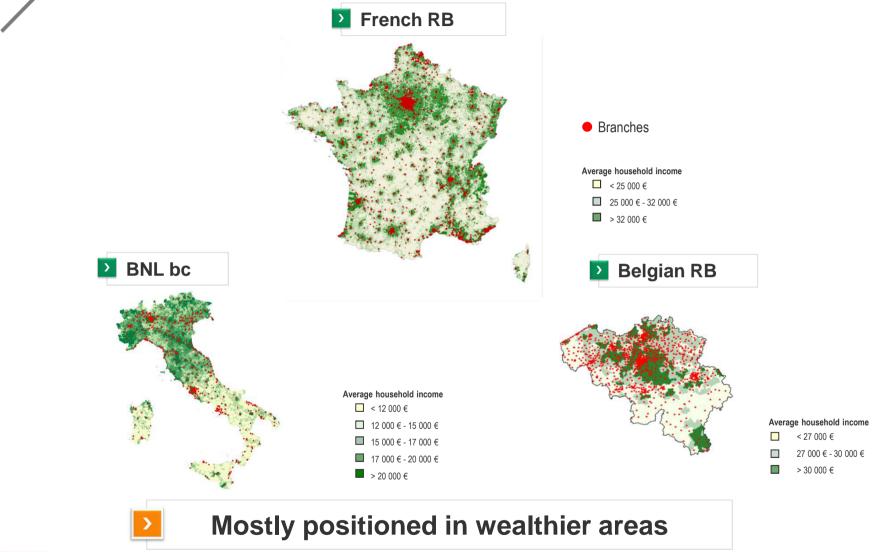
- Cost of risk: €19m
  - +€2m vs. 4Q14
  - +€8m vs. 1Q14
- Cost of risk still very low
- Cost of risk: €291m
  - -€1m vs. 4Q14
  - +€13m vs. 1Q14
- Scope effect linked to the acquisition of LaSer (+€50m vs. 1Q14)
- Decrease in the cost of risk vs. 1Q14 excluding this effect



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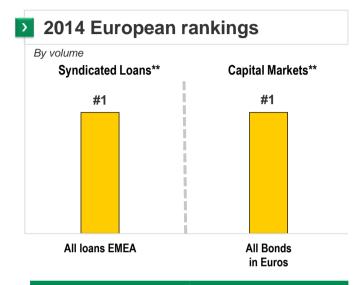
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#### Focus on Domestic Markets **Branch Networks Distribution**



# Corporate & Institutional Banking

- A European leader preparing for industry evolution
  - Very strong client and business franchises
  - Pre-tax income of €2.8bn (Return on Notional Equity\*: 17.7%)
- Implementation of a new organisation
  - Creation of Global Markets, grouping all market activities
  - Securities Services part of the new CIB
  - Simplified regional approach with 3 major regions (EMEA\*\*\*, Asia Pacific, the Americas)
- Better meet clients' expectations
  - Institutionals: reinforcing the Group's coverage and its global service offering
  - Corporates: strengthening the debt platforms and simplifying the commercial setup
- A commitment to improve operating efficiency and return
  - Structural reduction of costs
  - Industrialisation and sharing of platforms
  - Optimizing use of balance sheet resources



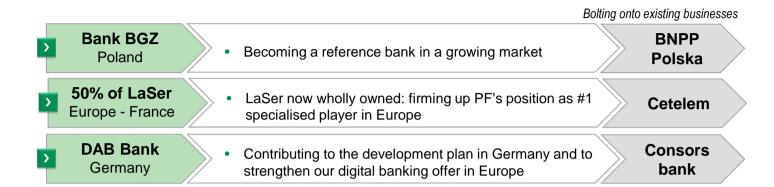
	Corporate clients	Institutional clients	
EMEA	Corporate Banking EMEA*		
APAC CIB	Corporate Banking Asia Pacific	Global Markets	Securities Services
Americas CIB	Corporate Banking Americas		



#### Speed up the evolution of the business model



### ROE Accretive Bolt-on Acquisitions in 2014



Contribution of acquisitions to pre-tax income in 2016-2017 (vs. €0.1bn contribution in 2014\*)

