### BNP Paribas Coming Out Stronger

Baudouin Prot Chief Executive Officer *Morgan Stanley Conference, London* 23 March 2010

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# **2009 Results**

**Divisional Highlights** 

Solvency and Liquidity

2010 Action Plan

Conclusion

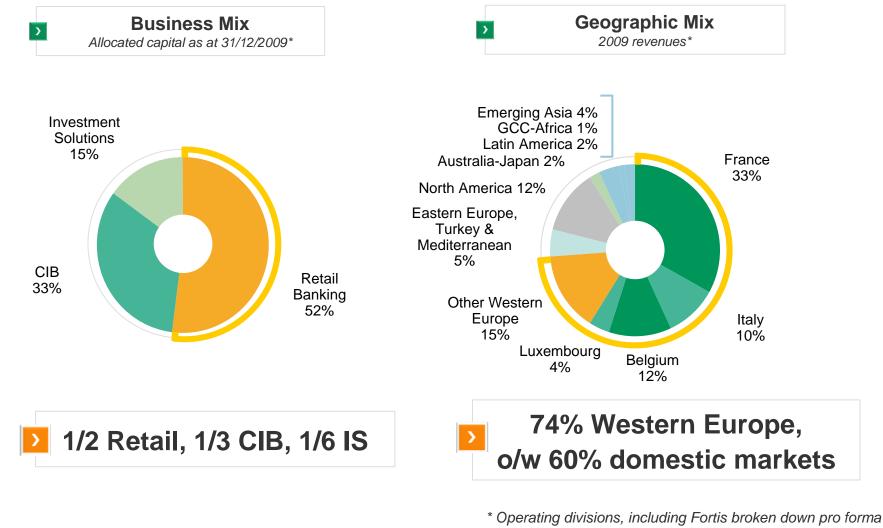
# 2009: Consolidated Group Results

	2009	> 2008	2007	
Revenues	€40,191mn	€27,376mn	€31,037mn	
<ul> <li>Operating expenses</li> </ul>	-€23,340mn	-€18,400mn	-€18,764mn	
<ul> <li>Gross operating income</li> </ul>	€16,851mn	<b>€</b> 8,976mn	€12,273mn	
<ul> <li>Cost of risk</li> </ul>	-€8,369mn	-€5,752mn	-€1,725mn	
<ul> <li>Operating income</li> </ul>	€8,482mn	€3,224mn	€10,548mn	
<ul> <li>Pre-tax income</li> </ul>	€9,000mn	€3,924mn	€11,058mn	
• Net income attributable to equity holders	€5,832mn	€3,021mn	€7,822mn	
• ROE	10.8 %	6.6 %	19.6%	



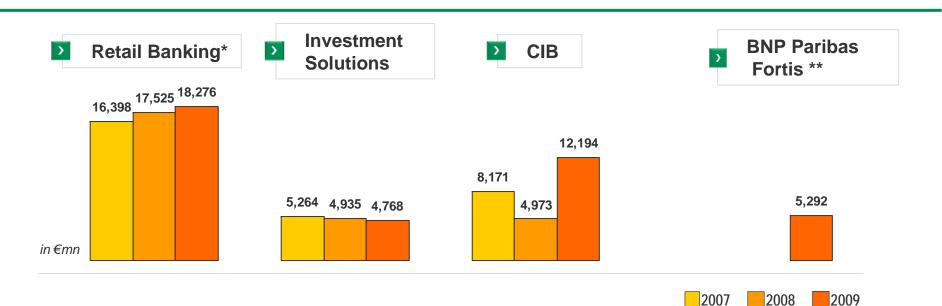


### Group Overview





# Revenues of the Operating Divisions



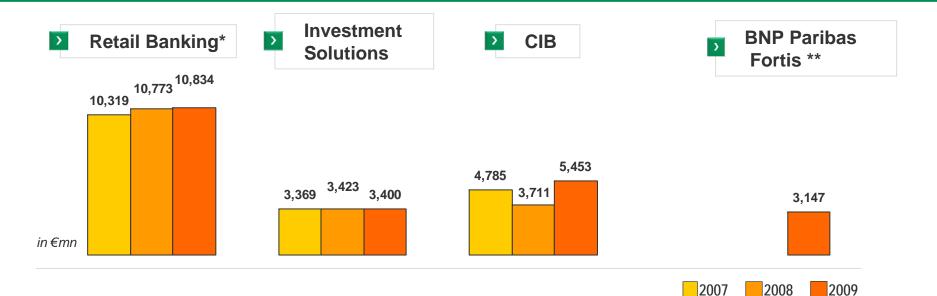
- Retail Banking: very good sales and marketing drive
- Investment Solutions: revenues held up well during the crisis
- CIB: diversified, customer-driven platform; market share gains
- Fortis: first contribution over 7 and a half months

#### Revenues up sharply during the period

\*Including 100% of French Private Banking excluding PEL/CEL effects and including 100% of Italian Private Banking \*\* Since the date it was consolidated: 12 May 2009



# Costs of the Operating Divisions



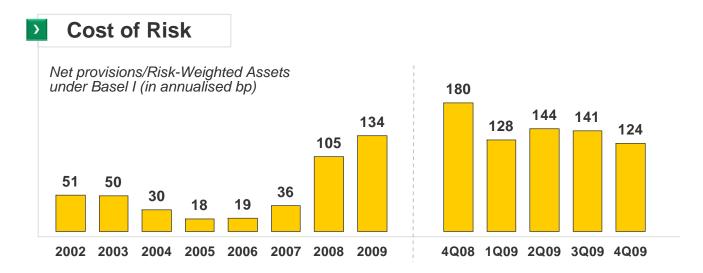
- Retail Banking: strict cost control
- Investment Solutions: costs stabilised thanks to cost-cutting measures across all business units
- CIB: rise in costs very slight in relation to revenues
- Fortis: first effects of the industrial plan

#### **Good cost control in all businesses**

\*Including 100% of French Private Banking excluding PEL/CEL effects and including 100% of Italian Private Banking \*\*Since the date it was consolidated: 12 May 2009



### Group Cost of Risk (excluding BNP Paribas Fortis)

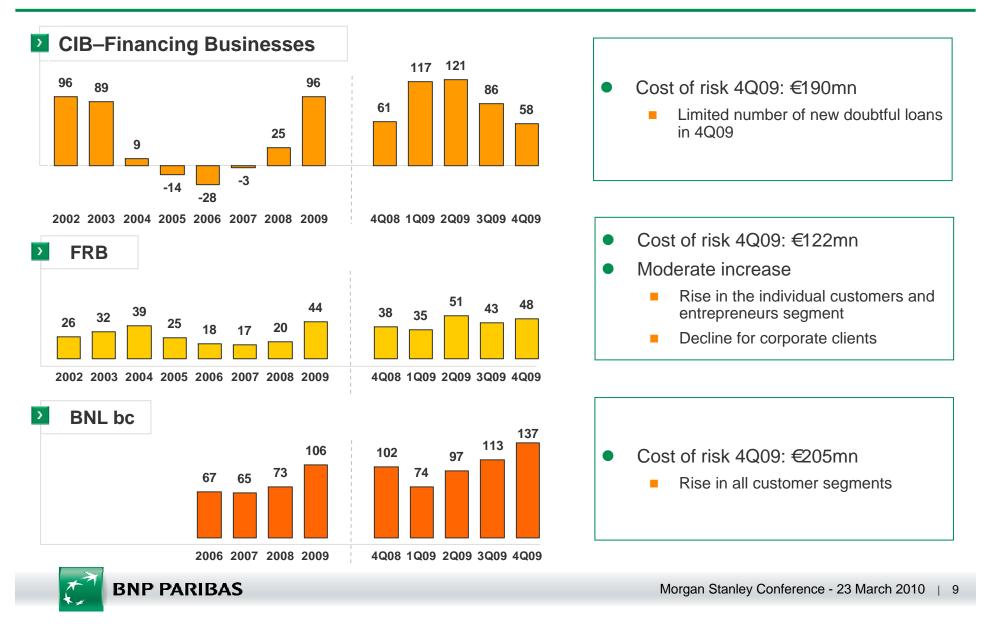


- 2009: rise of €2,617mn/2008
- +34.1%/2008 at constant scope and exchange rates
- 4Q09: decrease of -€402mn/3Q09

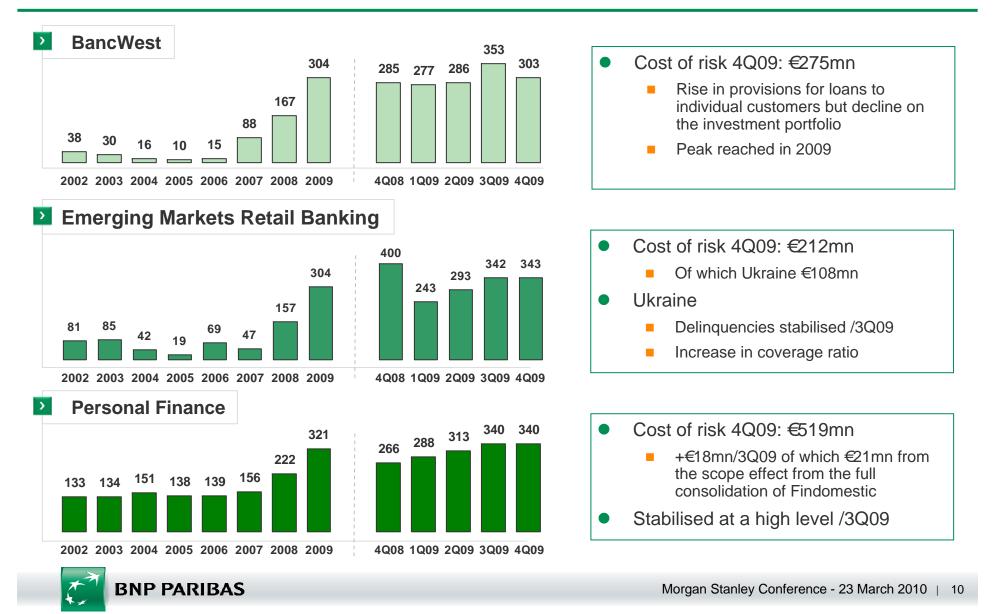
#### Decline started at the Group level



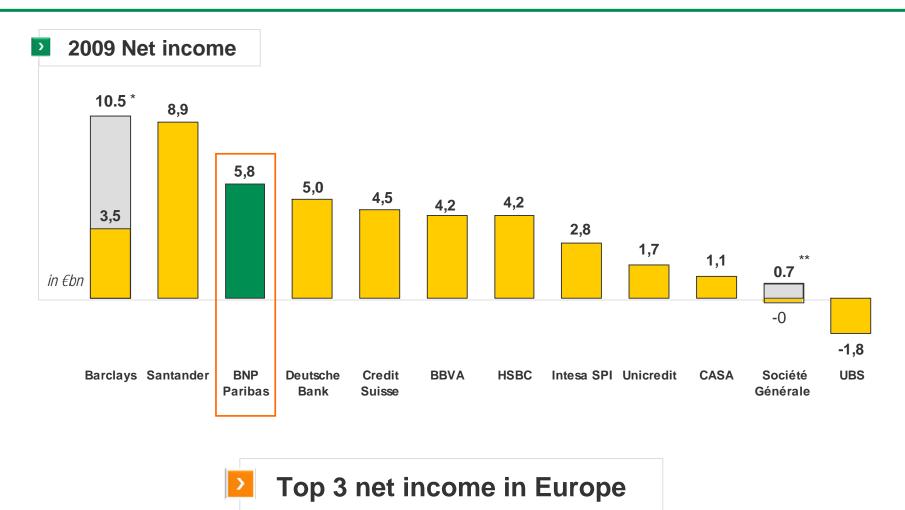
### Cost of Risk by Business Unit (1/2)



### Cost of Risk by Business Unit (2/2)



### Net Income Benchmark



\* Gain from the sale of Barclays Global Investors (£6.3bn); \*\* Gain from the contribution of the asset management business to Amundi (€0.7bn) Source : bank reports, average 2009 exchange rates



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# 2009 Results

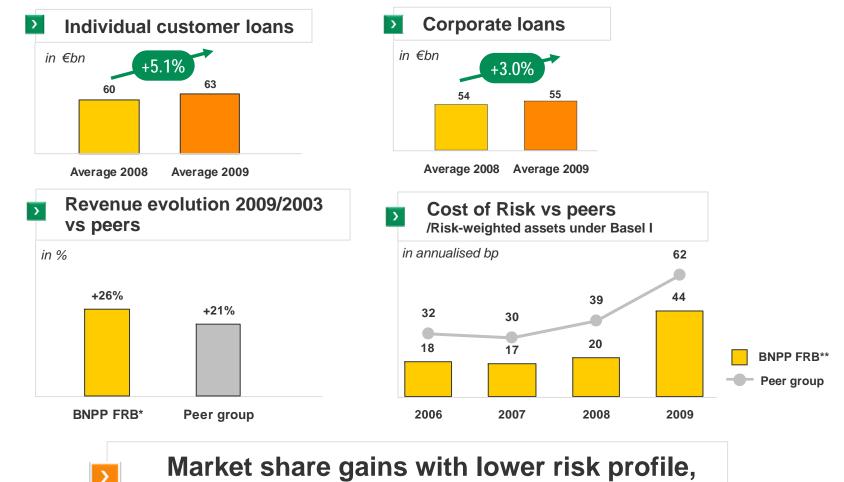
# **Divisional Highlights**

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# French Retail Banking

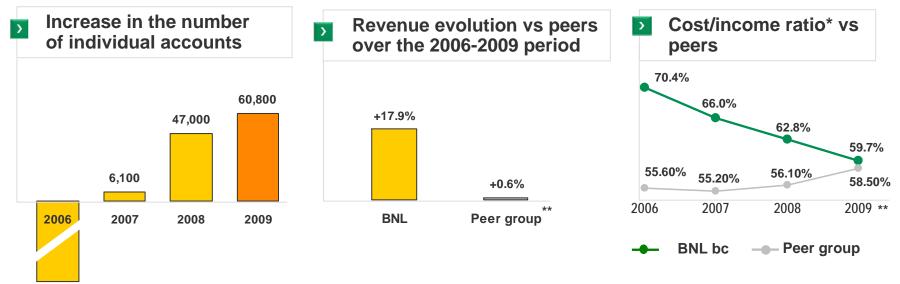


# Market share gains with lower risk profile, 2010 objective: 1pt positive jaws effect

\* Including 100% of French Private Banking, excluding PEL/CEL, IFRS and Basel II effects; \*\* including 2/3 of French Private Banking



# Italian Retail Banking



- -86,000
- Successful BNL industrial plan: €550mn synergies realised vs €400mn announced at inception
- Strong outperformance vs peers in revenues
- Global efficiency gap closed: cost/income ratio down by 10.7 pts / 2006, despite investments realised, notably in the network.
- 2010 objective: 3pts positive jaws effect

#### Successful integration despite adverse market environment

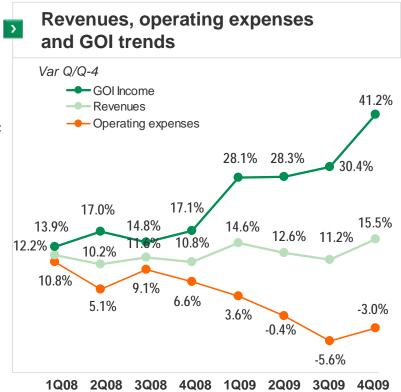
\*Including 100% of Italian Private Banking; \*\* 9M09 for the Peer group since all annual results have not been published yet



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### Personal Finance

- Profitable throughout the crisis
  - Reacted strongly to the rise in cost of risk
  - Break-even point brought down
- New projects launched
  - Italy: realise synergies between Findomestic & BNL bc
  - Spain: shift business model to lower risk revenue sources
  - Portugal: become #1 after the take over of LaSer's subsidiary
- Increase synergies with branch banking networks
  - Belgium: leverage new customer base
  - France: enlarge offering to savings and insurance products
  - Germany: Dresdner partnership extension to Commerzbank signed
- 2010 objective: 2pts positive jaws effect



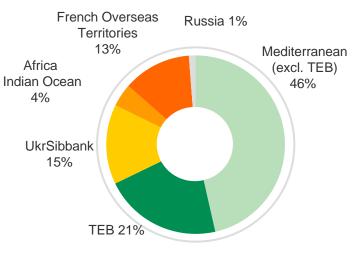
#### Significantly accelerated gross operating income growth



# **Emerging Markets Retail Banking**

- Improved positions in 2009
  - 5 million customer threshold reached
  - Turkey: upturn in business
  - Mediterranean: continued hiring
- Reinforce plan to optimise the set-up and cut costs
  - Continued restructuring plan in Ukraine
- Cost of risk stabilised in Q4 09/Q3 09





- Refocus on 3 priority regions with high growth potential
  - Mediterranean: continue opening branches and expand commercial synergies with Personal Finance, CIB and IS
  - Turkey: strong potential for Fortis and TEB (roll-out of the commercial platforms)
  - Central and Eastern Europe: business development potential in Poland after the integration of Fortis

#### Major ambitions in fast growing markets

\* Excluding BNP Paribas Fortis



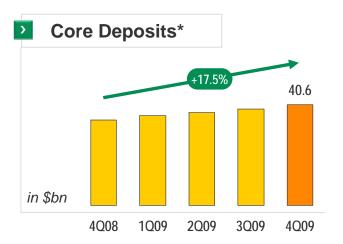
### BancWest

- 2009 commercial drive
  - Core deposits: good growth
  - Loans: weak demand across all segments (outstanding: +2.3%/2008)
  - Impact of falling interest rates on interest margin
- Operating expenses
  - Impacted by increased FDIC assessment (+\$84mn)
  - Benefiting from the first effects of the cost cutting program (\$72mn booked in 2009)
- Drop in the cost of risk in Q4 09/Q3 09
- Targeting to improve effectiveness and reduce costs
  - Step up commercial effectiveness of the network: customer acquisition, cross-selling and modernisation
  - Continued cost-cutting efforts: savings plan increased to \$130mn (full year effect starting in 2010)
  - Cost of risk: less impairment charges from the investment portfolio

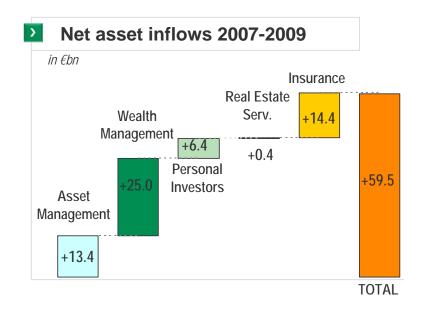


\* Deposits excluding Jumbo CDs

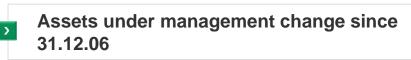


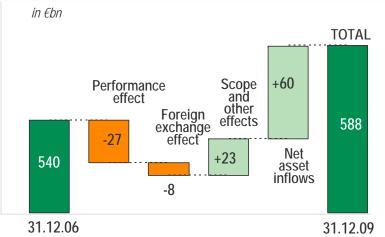


# Investment Solutions (1/2)



- Very strong inflows throughout the crisis
  - +€60bn in 3 years
  - Positive across all business units





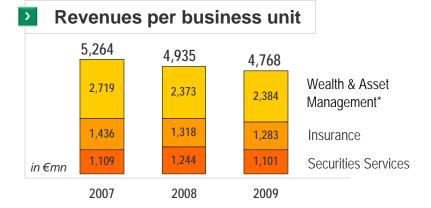
- Assets under management: €588bn as at 31.12.09
  - +€48bn in 3 years
  - Greater than at the end of 2007

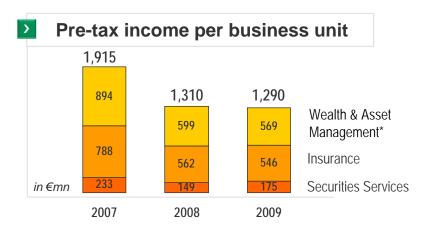




### Investment Solutions (2/2)

- Resilient business model
  - Integrated businesses that cover the entire range of investment services (asset gathering, asset management, asset protection and asset administration)
  - Large access to clients through complementary distribution channels
  - Individuals represent 62% of AuM
- Recognised expertise in all business areas
  - #1 for Private Banking in Eurozone
  - #1 for Securities Services in Europe
  - #1 for Corporate Real Estate Services in Continental Europe
  - #5 Asset Manager in Europe





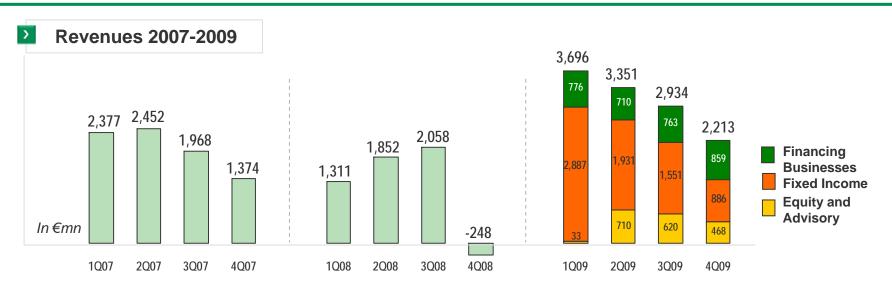
All businesses are core



\*Asset Management, Private Banking, Personal Investors, Real Estate Services



# Corporate and Investment Banking (1/2)



- Record business in 2009
  - Capital markets: market share gains, significant volume of securities issues (corporate bonds, capital increases, convertible bonds, etc.) and widening of the bid-offer spreads
  - Financing Businesses: strong platform with steady contribution to revenues
  - Reduction in market risks and risk-weighted assets

#### Well diversified business mix, more resilient in the crisis, stronger after the crisis



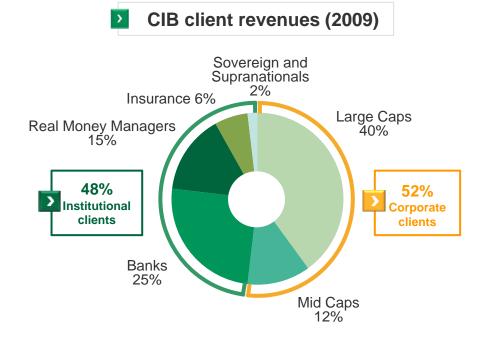
# Corporate and Investment Banking (2/2)

- Client centric business model
  - Business model adapted to client demand
- Limited reclassified assets (from the trading book to the banking book)
  - €6.9bn as at 31.12.09
  - Flat shadow P&L\*
- All variable compensation components booked in 2009
  - Including exceptional taxes in France and in the UK (paid in 2010)
  - Including the deferred and conditional part (payable in 2011, 2012 and 2013)

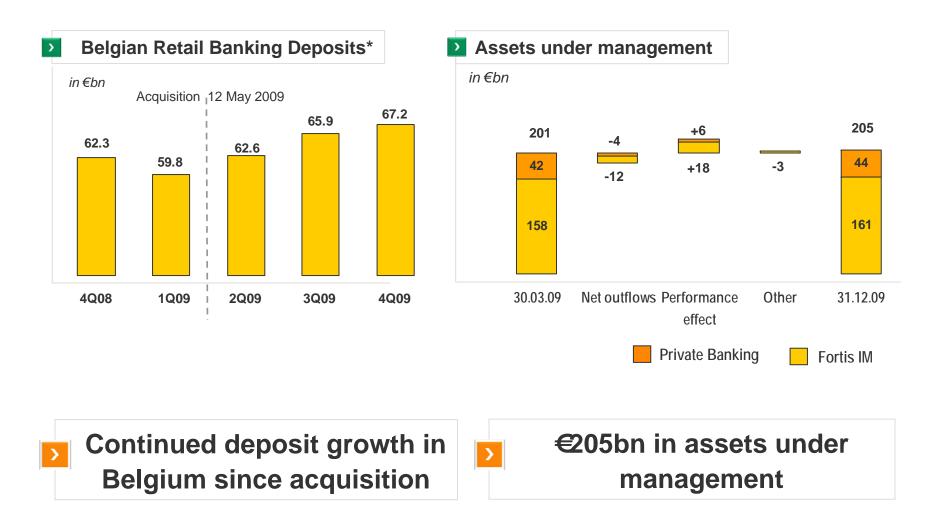
#### No overhang on future earnings

\* If no reclassification had been implemented, the aggregate pre-tax income since the first reclassification would have been quite similar (€0.5bn lower in 2008 and €0.5bn higher in 2009)





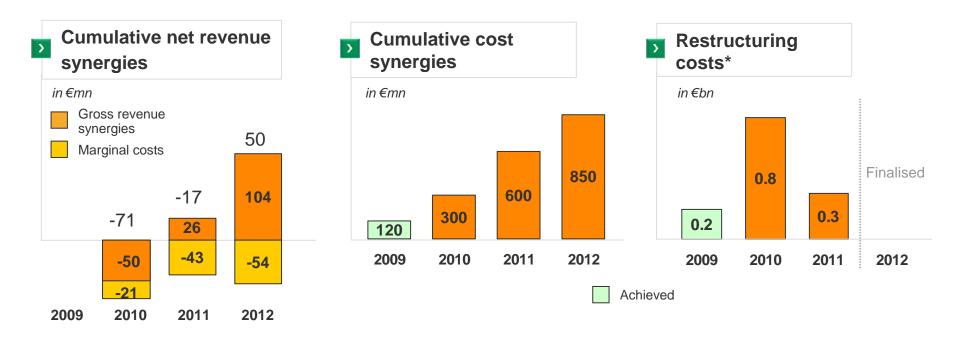
### **BNP** Paribas Fortis



\* Monthly averages



# **BNP** Paribas Fortis Synergies



€120mn in cost synergies realised in 2009, ahead of the announced schedule (+€10mn), thanks to the introduction of the Group's procurement policy and immediate efficiency gains

#### €900mn total synergies expected by 2012

\* Accounted in Corporate Centre



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### 2009 Results

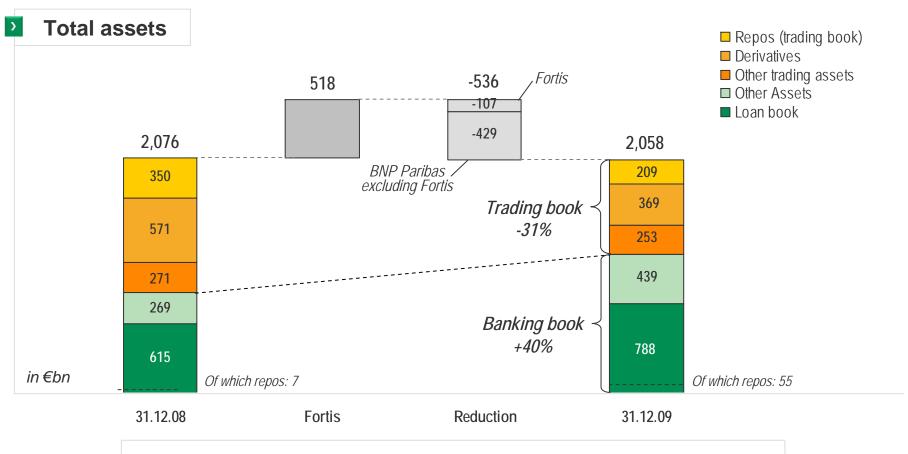
**Divisional Highlights** 

# **Solvency and Liquidity**

2010 Action Plan

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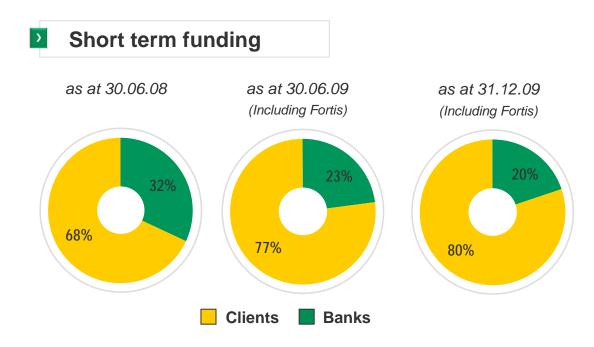
### Balance Sheet



Balance sheet total back to end of 2008 level including the BNP Paribas Fortis integration



# Liquidity (1/2)



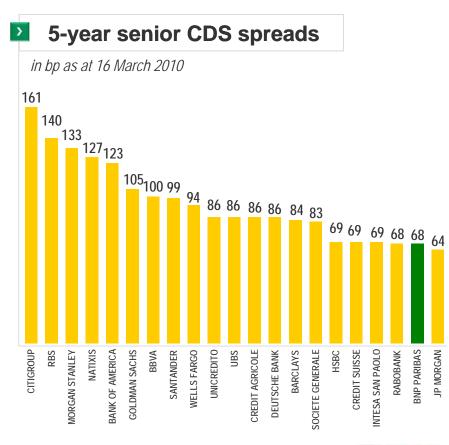
- Short term funding
  - BNP Paribas: the Eurozone's number 1 bank in terms of deposits
  - A constant diversification strategy

#### Limited reliance on interbank money market



# Liquidity (2/2)

- Proactive liquidity management
  - Centralised at Group level
  - Model testing the Group's ability to withstand a liquidity crisis
  - Portfolio of securities eligible with central banks: €190bn
- Loan/deposit ratio: 112% as at 31.12.09
  - Vs. 128% as at 31.12.07
- Very competitive refinancing cost
  - One of the lowest CDSs in the peer group
- 2010 MLT issue programme down /2009
  - €38bn issued in 2009
  - €10bn already raised in 2010



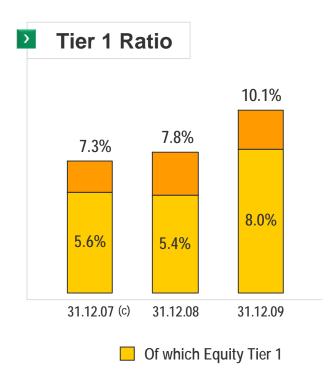
Source : Bloomberg

#### Favourable liquidity situation



### Solvency

- Tier 1 Ratio: 10.1% as at 31.12.09 (+230bp/31.12.08)
- Equity Tier 1 ratio : 8.0% as at 31.12.09 (+260 bp/31.12.08)
  - Organic equity generation in 2009: +85bp
  - Variation in risk-weighted assets 2009: +75bp
  - Capital increase<sup>(b)</sup> including dividends paid in shares: +100bp
- Adequate level of solvency confirmed during the crisis
  - No losses in 2007 nor in 2008...
  - ... thanks to BNP Paribas' risk profile
  - Equity Tier 1 Ratio reinforced by one-half in 2009

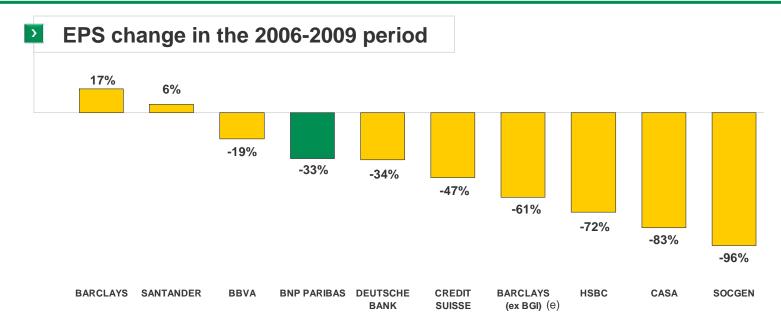


#### Powerful capacity to generate equity, continued optimal management of risk-weighted assets

<sup>(a)</sup> Proforma redemption of preferred shares and capital increase, <sup>(b)</sup> including the dividend paid in shares and the capital increase open only to employees, <sup>(c)</sup> Basel 1



# Earnings Per Share



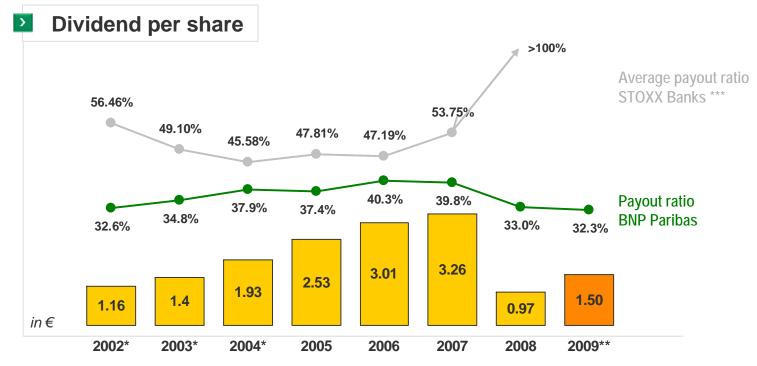
- Limited contraction during the crisis: -33% 2009/2006
- Sharp rise in 2009: +74%/2008
  - Net income group share +93% in 2009/2008
  - Capital increase resulted in limited dilution

#### Capacity to create value throughout the cycle

source: Banks reports



### Dividend



The dividends per share for financial years 2002 to 2008 were adjusted to factor in the capital increases with maintained preferential subscription rights, carried out in 2006 and 2009

#### A responsible dividend distribution policy throughout the cycle

\* French accounting standards; \*\* Subject to shareholder approval, payable in cash or shares; \*\*\* source: FACTSET



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### 2009 Results

**Divisional Highlights** 

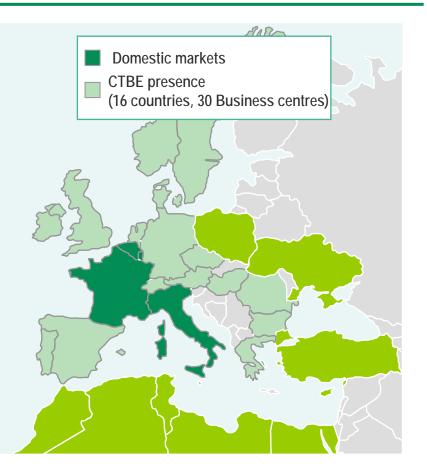
Solvency and Liquidity

# **2010 Action Plan**

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# Europe

- 4 domestic markets
  - Fully roll out the diversified and integrated business model with cross-selling
  - Share platforms
- Heighten presence in the other countries
  - CIB: bolster leading positions and increase market share
  - Corporate and Transaction Banking Europe (CTBE)\*: a new integrated and expanded offering for corporates
  - Investment Solutions: successfully complete the integration of Fortis and BGL's business units



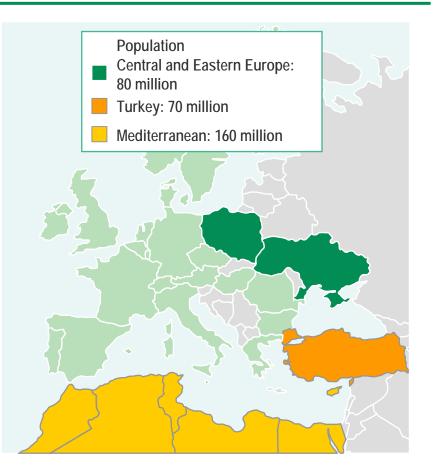
#### Roll out the integrated model within the new scope

\* A part of CIB



### Europe Mediterranean

- Roll out the Retail Banking model
  - Adapted to local conditions
  - Share platforms
- Expand cross-selling of Personal Finance and Investment Solutions products to individual customers
- Expand the offering to corporate clients
  - Cross-sell with CIB and Investment Solutions
  - International desks for transactions with domestic markets
  - Trade centres



#### New ambitions in growing markets



### Asia

- CIB: strengthen long established and strong positions
  - 3 regional hubs: Hong Kong, Singapore, Tokyo
  - Leading positions in derivatives, energy and commodity financing, project and export finance
- Investment Solutions: become a major player
  - Asset Management: create a top tier player in Asia Pacific
  - Private Banking: become one of the premier players on financial centres (Hong Kong, Singapore, etc.)
- Joint business development between IS and CIB
  - Target institutional clients and expand product range



#### Rely on established hubs to seize opportunities in a fast growth region



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One of the few players in Europe having been able to expand its domestic market

Solvency already reinforced, profit generation capacity available for organic growth



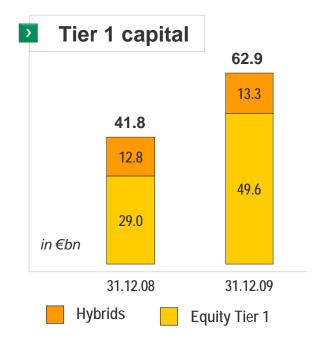
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### **Appendices**

A

Equity Tier 1: €49.6bn, +€20.6bn/31.12.08

- Organic equity generation: €4.6bn after distribution
- Capital increase\*: +€5.2bn
- Effect of the Fortis deal: +€10.8bn



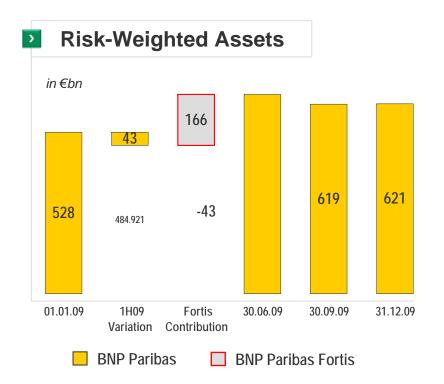
#### Powerful capacity to generate equity organically

\* Having made it possible to reimburse the government, and broken down into €4.2bn in capital increases with preferential subscription rights, €0.7bn in dividends paid in shares and €0.3bn in capital increases open only to employees



# Risk-Weighted Assets (Basel 2)

- €166bn contribution with Fortis acquisition
- €73bn reduction achieved in 2009
  - Of which Retail Banking: +€4bn
  - Of which CIB: -€48bn
  - Of which BNP Paribas Fortis: -€20bn (primarily Merchant Banking)
- Increase by +€2bn in 4Q09
  - Of which Findomestic: +€4bn
  - Of which forex effect: +€4bn
  - Of which Fortis: -€7bn (primarily Merchant Banking)





#### **Continued optimal management of risk-weighted assets**



# Earnings Per Share

#### 2009-2006 % change

	-				
		% change			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009/2006
🚟 Barclays (incl. BGI)	0,70	0,67	0,58	0,82	17%
Santander	0,98	1,18	1,21	1,04	6%
BBVA	1,39	1,70	1,35	1,12	-19%
BNPP	7,80	8,30	2,99	5,20	-33%
Deutsche Bank	11,48	13,05	-7,61	7,59	-34%
Intesa SanPaolo	0,37(*)	0,57 (*)	0,20 (*)	0,22 (e)	-41%
- Credit Suisse	9,63	6,78	-8,01	5,14	-47%
😹 Barclays (excl. BGI)	0,70	0,67	0,58	0,27 (e)	-61%
HSBC	1,21	1,42	0,41	0,34	-72%
	0,53(*)	0,53(*)	0,26	0,10	-81%
Crédit Agricole SA	3,00	2,31	0,51	0,5	-83%
Société Générale	10,94	1,75	3,20	0,45	-96%
🕂 UBS	4,64	-2,41	-7,63	-0,75	-116%

Source: Banks reports

(\*) Historical figure

